

# Green Theorem: SUMMARY OF TRICKS

Assume  $D$  is compact,  $\partial D$  piecewise  $C^1$ , oriented so  $D$  on left

$\vec{F}$   $C^1$  vector field defined on an open set containing  $D$  then



$$\int_{\partial D} \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s} = \iint_D \text{score } \vec{F} \, dA$$

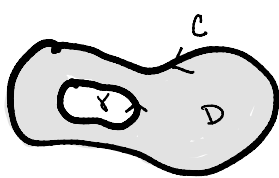
① If  $\text{score } \vec{F} = 1$  then

$$\text{Area}(D) = \iint_D \text{score } \vec{F} \, dA \stackrel{\text{Green}}{=} \int_{\partial D} \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s}$$

For ex  $\vec{F}(x,y) = \begin{pmatrix} -y/2 \\ x/2 \end{pmatrix}$  or  $\vec{F}(x,y) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ -x \end{pmatrix}$  or  $\vec{F}(x,y) = \begin{pmatrix} y \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$

"Can calculate area by integrating along boundary"

② If  $\text{score } \vec{F} = 0$  and  $\partial D$  has two components  $C, \gamma$  both oriented counter clockwise



$$\int_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s} - \int_{\gamma} \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s} = \int_{\partial D} \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s}$$

$$\stackrel{\text{Green}}{=} \iint_D \text{score } \vec{F} \, dA = 0$$

$$\text{So } \int_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s} = \int_{\gamma} \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s}$$

"If two curves co-boundary a region and if they have the same orientation and if  $\text{score } \vec{F} = 0$  on the region, then the integral of  $\vec{F}$  over one curve equals the integral over the other curve"