

**ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR MINICOURSE ON  
*EXCEPTIONAL SURGERIES AND BRIDGE DISTANCE***

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This is an annotated bibliography of sources relevant to relating the existence of an exceptional surgery to the bridge distance of a knot.

- (1) Francisco González-Acuña and Hamish Short.  
*Knot surgery and primeness.*  
Math. Proc. Cambridge Philos. Soc. 99 (1986), no. 1, 89–102.  
– The first statement of the cabling conjecture.
- (2) David Gabai  
*Foliations and the topology of 3-manifolds III*  
J. Differential Geom. 26 (1987), no. 3, 479–536  
– Defines the original thin position for knots in  $S^3$  and utilizes it in connection with sutured manifold theory.
- (3) Marc Culler, Cameron Gordon, John Luecke, and Peter Shalen.  
*Dehn surgery on knots*  
Ann. of Math 125 (1987), no. 2, 237–300.  
– Proves that one summand of a reducible manifold obtained by surgery on a knot in  $S^3$  must be a lens space.
- (4) Cameron Gordon and John Luecke.  
*Knots are determined by their complements*  
J. Amer. Math. Soc. 2 (1989), no. 2, 371–415.  
– Shows that non-trivial knots in  $S^3$  do not have cosmetic surgeries. Utilizes the graphic.
- (5) Andrew Casson and Cameron Gordon  
*Reducing Heegaard splittings*  
Topology Appl. 27 (1987), no. 3, 275–283  
– Shows that a weakly reducible Heegaard splitting of a non-Haken 3-manifold is stabilized.
- (6) Martin Scharlemann and Abigail Thompson  
*Thin position for 3-manifolds*  
Contemp. Math 164 (1994), 231–238

- Shows that every Heegaard splitting of a 3-manifold may be untelescoped to a generalized Heegaard splitting
- (7) Hyam Rubinstein and Martin Scharlemann  
*Comparing Heegaard splittings of non-Haken 3-manifolds*  
Topology 35 (1996), no. 4, 1005–1026.
  - Uses the graphic to show that two strongly irreducible Heegaard splittings can be isotoped to intersect in curves that are essential in both surfaces.
- (8) Chuichiro Hayashi and Koya Shimokawa  
*Thin position of a pair (3-manifold, 1-submanifold)*  
Pacific J. Math. 197 (2001), 301–324
  - Shows that Scharlemann-Thompson untelescoping can be applied to bridge surfaces
- (9) John Hempel  
*3-manifolds as viewed from the curve complex*  
Topology 40 (2001), no. 3, 631–657
  - Defines “distance” of a Heegaard splitting and shows that there are Heegaard splittings of arbitrarily high distance.
- (10) David Bachman and Saul Schleimer  
*Distance and bridge position*  
Pacific J. Math. 219 (2005), no. 2, 221–235.
  - Defines bridge distance for a bridge surface and shows that the negative euler characteristic of a c-essential surface in the knot complement bounds bridge distance.
- (11) Martin Scharlemann and Maggy Tomova  
*Alternate Heegaard genus bounds distance*  
Geom. Topol. 10 (2006), 593–617
  - Shows that the distance of one Heegaard splitting is bounded above by twice the genus of another Heegaard splitting.
- (12) Maggy Tomova  
*Multiple bridge surfaces restrict knot distance*  
Algebr. Geom. Topol. 7 (2007), 957–1006
  - Shows that the bridge distance of a bridge surface is bounded above by  $2 - \chi(Q - K)$  where  $Q$  is either an alternate bridge surface for the knot  $K$  or a Heegaard surface for its exterior.
- (13) Scott Taylor and Maggy Tomova  
*C-essential surfaces in (3-manifold, graph) pairs*

arXiv: 0910.3251, (2009)

Accepted by Communications in Analysis and Geometry.

– Shows that bridge surfaces for graphs can be untelescoped and that in most cases the resulting thin surfaces are essential in the graph complement.

(14) Marion Campisi

*Alpha-sloped generalized Heegaard splittings*

arXiv: 1102.3135, (2011)

– Shows Heegaard splittings with boundary on torus boundary components of a 3-manifold can be untelescoped to generalized sloped Heegaard splittings

(15) Jesse Johnson

*Bounding the stable genera of Heegaard splittings from below*

J. Topol. 3 (2010), no. 3, 668–690

– Introduces spanning/splitting terminology for analyzing graphic

(16) Jesse Johnson, Yair Minsky, and Yo’av Moriah

*Heegaard splittings with large subsurface distances*

J. Topol. 3 (2010), no. 3, 668–690

– Proves a “relative” version of the Scharlemann-Tomova result using spanning/splitting analysis of the graphic.

(17) Ryan Blair, Maggy Tomova, and Michael Yoshizawa

*High distance bridge surfaces*

arXiv: 1203.4294 (2012)

– Constructs examples of knots and links with bridge surfaces of arbitrarily high distance.

(18) Kazuhiro Ichihara and Toshio Saito

*Knots with arbitrarily high distance bridge decompositions*

arXiv: 1209.0097 (2012)

– Shows that if the 3-manifold is fixed, then there are knots and links with bridge surfaces of arbitrarily high distance.

(19) Ryan Blair, Marion Campisi, Jesse Johnson, Scott A. Taylor, and Maggy Tomova

*Bridge distance, Heegaard genus, and exceptional surgeries*

arXiv: 1209.0197 (2012)

– Shows that the genus (and not just the negative euler characteristic) of an alternately sloped essential surface or Heegaard surface gives an upper bound on bridge distance.

- (20) Ryan Blair, Marion Campisi, Jesse Johnson, Scott A. Taylor, and Maggy Tomova

*Genus bounds bridge number for high distance knots*

arXiv: 1211.4787 (2012)

– Shows that if a knot has a bridge surface of distance at least 3 in the curve complex, then the genus of any non-meridional essential surface with non-empty boundary gives an upper bound on the bridge number. In particular, the bridge distance of any bridge sphere for a counter-example to the cabling conjecture has distance at most 2 in the curve complex, assuming an unpublished result of Hoffman.

- (21) Ryan Blair, Marion Campisi, Jesse Johnson, Scott A. Taylor, and Maggy Tomova

*Distance 2 links*

In preparation.

– Shows that every link in  $S^3$  with a bridge sphere of distance 2 in the curve complex either has an essential meridional planar surface intersecting the bridge sphere in a single simple closed curve, has a sphere bounding a monkey clasp and intersecting the bridge sphere in a single simple closed curve, or is obtained by “banding” a link of lower bridge number or bridge distance.