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REPLY

NO MAJOR STRATIGRAPHIC GAP EXISTS NEAR THE MIDDLE-UPPER PENNSYLVANIAN (DESMOINESIAN-MISSOURIAN) BOUNDARY IN NORTH AMERICA: PALAIOS, v. 26, no. 3, p. 125–139, 2011.

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The comments offered by Robert Wagner on our paper do not force us to revise our conclusions in any way. We do not, as Wagner mistakenly suggests, refute the existence of a major stratigraphic gap comprising much of the Stephanian in northwest Europe. That gap is well documented, as Wagner points out. Rather, our purpose is to refute Wagner's contention that a similar gap exists in North America. In our paper, we marshal detailed and multifaceted evidence for a largely continuous Pennsylvanian succession in North America. As Wagner does not attack any of our arguments, we do not reiterate them here; the reader may refer to our publication for details (PALAIOS, v.

26, p. 125–139). Nonetheless, we thank Wagner for his discussion of the Pennsylvanian of northwest Europe and the historic evolution of stratigraphic terminology. Although these do not impact on our findings, the fact that the Cantabrian and Barruelian type sections contain marine strata is important because it will eventually allow these units to be tightly correlated within the marine-based global stratigraphic framework.

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